# A summary of publicly-funded services for fertility preservation for medical reasons in selected countries



### What has HIQA done?

We have published a summary of publicly-funded fertility preservation services for medical reasons in 10 selected countries.



## What is fertility preservation?

Fertility preservation is the freezing (cryopreservation) of eggs, sperm, embryos or reproductive tissue, so a person may have biological children in the future.



Medical reasons for using fertility preservation services include having a medical condition or receiving medical treatment which impacts fertility.

#### What did we look at?

We reviewed documents on publiclyfunded fertility preservation services in 10 countries: Australia, Denmark, England, France, Germany, Northern Ireland, Portugal, Scotland, Sweden and Wales.



For each country, we describe which fertility preservation services are publicly funded, who is eligible for these services, and further considerations for services — for example, governance, information provision and ethics.

#### What did we find?

- Freezing of sperm and eggs is publicly funded in all 10 countries, and freezing of embryos is publicly funded in seven of the selected countries.
- People undergoing cancer treatment are offered fertility preservation in all of the selected countries.
- Publicly-funded freezing of sperm and eggs is typically offered to adults and adolescents who are post puberty.
- Freezing of ovarian tissue and testicular tissue is less often publicly funded, and may be offered to particular groups of people.

## What next?

This report was requested by the Department of Health to support the development of a national fertility preservation policy for Ireland.



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